## Welcome to the CCA S.T.E.M. Program!

Hi, I'm Mr. Josh, S.T.E.M. instructor at Cornerstone Christian Academy. I am also a recent college graduate with a bachelor's degree in creative writing. Yes, you read that correctly. I am a science fiction writer teaching a S.T.E.M. class. My degree concentration may be in the arts and humanities, but my area of study extends far beyond the creative arts. I have had a passion for science and engineering my whole life and have been working with audio and video hardware/software since the age of twelve. More recently, I tutored in k-12 and college math for almost three years and have been doing IT work at CCA for the past three years. I hope to share my passion for learning and provide students with a creative environment that facilitates curiosity and discovery. You can reach me at <u>classroomtechcca@gmail.com</u>.

But enough about me; here is an overview of what the S.T.E.M. Program has to offer.

# The S.T.E.M. Program

### Science

My goal for the S.T.E.M. Program at CCA is to create a learning environment where students feel like they are exploring the class material instead of just learning it. For science, I do not focus on memorization of terms or formulas; I encourage the application of the scientific method. Learning to take a scientific approach to problems will benefit students, not only in the S.T.E.M. fields, but in all areas of academic study.

## Technology

Technology is increasingly becoming more essential to all other industries. Even education and everyday life rely more and more on technology. Because of this, I incorporate technology into the class as much as possible. I want to give students a head start in becoming familiar with how to interact with technology, how that technology works, and where that technology can be applied to benefit individuals and our communities.

## Engineering

An engineer is a person who designs, builds, or maintains something. While that is a very simplified definition, I believe it is a good start to understanding what an engineer does and how to think like an engineer. If the scientific method answers questions, engineering takes the answers and applies them in a useful way. Like with science, my goal is to get students thinking like engineers in all aspects of life and learning.

### Math

Many people find math too difficult or confusing, but in my classroom, these are not valid opinions. If almost three years of tutoring math in both k-12 and college levels has taught me anything, it's that anyone can understand the basic principles of mathematics. I will be focusing less on math than the other areas of S.T.E.M. because students enrolled at CCA already have math as a subject. That being said, math is the backbone of science, technology, and engineering, so students will be using math throughout the class whether they realize it or not.

# **Resources We Will Be Using**

- 1. Robotics
  - Designing, building, and programming robots is a great way to practice all four areas of S.T.E.M. at the same time
  - LEGO Boost is a robotics kit designed especially for children who are new to robotics and will be used for the second grade class
  - LEGO Mindstorms is a more advanced robotics kit that will be used in our third grade class

#### 2. Minecraft

- Minecraft is one of the most popular games in the world and has several educational applications
- Minecraft has an in-game logic system that puts binary code into a visual representation making it ideal for demonstrating the basic principles of computer operation, commands, and logic
- Minecraft also has a built-in programing language that allows players to code games, puzzles, and even functioning computers within the game itself
- 3. Neocities.org
  - Neocities is an html-based website host that students in the coding class will use to build their own website
  - I have built a website for the S.T.E.M. program (using neocities) that I will be updating with pictures of the projects students are working on as well as helpful resources for students to use both in and out of class
- 4. Tablets/computers
  - We will be accessing all of the resources listed above with tablets and computers.
    We do have a limited number of computers and tablets, so I encourage students to bring their own tablets or smart phones if they have them
  - The mobile apps we will be using in the classes are available on the Apple App Store and Google Play Store.
    - ≻Minecraft \$6.99
    - ≻Lego Mindstorms Robot Inventor free
    - ≻Kahoot! Play & Create Quizzes

# This Year's S.T.E.M. Classes

Grade Levels	First Session – 12 Weeks	Second Session – 12 Weeks
Kindergarten/First Grade	STEM Part 1: Learning Science,	STEM Part 2: Learning Robotics,
\$60 (\$40 for sibling) per session	Engineering, and Technology	Design, Programming, and the
	with Shapes	Scientific Method
The kindergarten and first grade	30-45 minutes per week	30-45 minutes per week
classes are essentially the same		
class; however, in all of the	Shapes like squares, circles,	When God created us, he gave
STEM classes I teach, I ensure	triangles, and even shapes	us all curious and creative
that the curriculum and pace is	we've never heard of can be	minds to explore the world
tailored to each individual class.	found everywhere in the world	around us and use what we
This means that, despite being	around us, but what makes	learn to create new technology.
the same material, the	those shapes so important?	Even before words like science
kindergarten class might not	Why are wheels round? What	and technology were invented,
keep pace with or cover	shapes make planes fly or boats	people have been using the
everything that the first grade	float? And what are these	scientific method to solve
class does. It is also possible	shapes made out of?	problems just like we do every
that we move through the		day.
course quicker than I have	In this 12 week class, students	
anticipated, and I have made	will discover the answer to all of	In this 12 week class, we will
plans to add extra lessons to fill	these questions and more as we	build on the physics concepts
time if needed.	explore physics concepts such	from the previous class and
	as gravity, weight, stability,	learn how scientists discovered
We also review concepts	aerodynamics, friction, inertia,	those concepts, how they have
throughout the courses and	and buoyancy. As we learn	been applied to robotics, and
reserve the final class session	these concepts, we will look at	how we can use robotics and
for a STEM fun day where we	examples of how scientists and	programming to solve
revisit several of the fun	engineers use them to design	problems. We will also explore
activities and experiments from	and build technology and, of	ways we can use the scientific
the previous weeks!	course, how we use them in our	method and simple machines in
	everyday lives.	our everyday lives.
Second/Third Grade	Engineering Class:	Robotics Class:
\$65 (\$45 for sibling) per session	45 minutes per week	45 minutes per week
In all of the STEM classes I	Engineering is a broad term that	Many aspects of robotics fall
teach, I go at the students' pace	describes many different	under the umbrella of
to ensure that everyone in the	applications of both science and	engineering. The difference
classes learns the material. A	technology. Engineers are	between the robotics and
big component of the Second	responsible for designing,	engineering classes is
and Third Grade classes is	building, and maintaining	automation. In robotics, it is not
working in teams to complete	everything from machinery and	enough to just build a machine;
activities and projects. In	architectural structures to	engineers need to think like
engineering (and many other	computers and digital devices.	robots in order to create the
fields) working on a team and		detailed step-by-step
combining different skills and	In this class, we will explore the	instructions a robot needs to
experiences is vital to	engineering process through	function properly.
completing projects with	several projects and activities.	

efficiency and quality. This is why I emphasize teamwork skills in the upper-level classes. We also review concepts throughout the courses and reserve the final class session for a STEM fun day where we	Students will build strong bridges, design fast cars, troubleshoot the hardware of mobile devices, and more. We will also learn about the scientific method and the physics concepts engineers rely on to complete their projects	To develop these skills, students will build and program LEGO Boost and LEGO Mindstorms robots while practicing the engineering concepts learned in the previous class and adding to them mechanical advantage, the application of simple
revisit several of the fun activities and experiments from the previous weeks! Fourth/Fifth Grade:	successfully.	machines in robotics, and programing.
\$75 (\$65 for sibling) per session	1 hour per week	1 hour per week
Last year, I wanted to try a new, more advanced class that focused less on science and math concepts the upper grade levels were already learning in their regular classes and instead introduced students to computers, coding, game design, and the ever-increasing concern of parents around the world: online safety. The coding	The focus of this class is primarily on computer software. As more and more of our day to day lives has been moving online, computer proficiency is an important skill to begin developing early on and coding a skill that will only increase in demand for the foreseeable future.	The gaming industry is huge, and as video games are becoming more and more mainstream, there will always be a high demand for game designers. Game design requires a collection of several skills including coding, writing, game balancing, and graphic design.
class was a huge success, so we're bringing it back again this year! Instead of individual lessons on different STEM topics each week, the coding class lessons are structured around a single project that students will work on throughout the courses. The final class session of the courses is reserved as an extra day to complete projects and, if this extra time is not needed, will instead be a time to program and play with our LEGO Mindstorms robots.	We will start by covering the basics of computing starting with binary calculations, using web browsers, and online safety, then transition into the basic parts of a website and coding languages. Students will then use this knowledge to begin building their own website about their favorite animal. Each student will be provided with a subdomain from Neocities.org, a website that offers free tools and tutorials for building a website using html (this is also the resource I used to build the CCA Stem website).	This class will focus on the coding, game balancing, and visual design elements of game design as students build their own minigame within another game: Minecraft. Minecraft has an in-game logic system that puts binary code into a visual representation making it ideal for demonstrating the basic principles of computer operation. Minecraft also has a built-in programing language that allows players to code games and puzzles within the game itself
6-8 Years \$75 (\$55 for siblings) 9+ Years \$85 (65 for siblings) CCA Students also enrolled in STEM Classes \$30	<b>Science, Robotics, and Engineering Part 1</b> <i>Fridays – 4:30-5:30</i> <i>October 5 – February 1</i>	<b>Science, Robotics, and</b> <b>Engineering Part 2</b> <i>Tuesdays – 4:30-5:30</i> <i>February 8 – May 23</i>

The STEM Lab is the perfect place for students to explore STEM topics in a fun engaging, and hands on way that is not possible in a more traditional classroom setting. the learning in the STEM Lab is student centered. I largely leave it up to individual members of the STEM Lab to decide what and how much they want to learn, whether that is choosing the next week's activity or asking questions. If a student wants a more in-depth explanation on friction, I give it to them, but if another student would rather just observe friction by rolling a car on different surfaces, that's fine too. Everyone explores and learns in their own way.

The STEM Lab only gives students the basic concepts needed for the weekly activities as opposed to the more comprehensive lessons in the STEM classes we offer CCA students; however, the extra time allows for more projects and activities that are not covered in the STEM classes. This makes the STEM Lab a perfect supplement to the STEM classes for students who want to further apply what they have learned in the STEM classes. Of course, the STEM Lab is also perfect for students with little or no experience in STEM too. I always encourage older or more experienced students to help out the younger or less experienced students, and I make sure to bring students up to speed on topics they haven't yet learned (or just forgot) as needed.

The first session of STEM Labs will primarily cover robotics, programming, and simple machines. Most of the robotics and programming activities will be done in groups of three to four students working collaboratively, but there will be a few solo activities as well. It is encouraged that students bring their tablets or phones with the LEGO Boost app downloaded from their device's app store.

The STEM Lab will begin with a brief 15-minute discussion and demonstration of the weekly activity. The next half hour is designated as time to complete the activity and experiment with the concepts discussed at the beginning. The final 15 minutes will be reserved for cleaning up, reviewing what we learned, and asking questions.

**9+ STEM Lab: Science, Robotics, Engineering, and Design Part 1** *Tuesdays – 4:30-5:30 October 8 – February 4* 

The first session of STEM Labs will primarily cover robotics, programming, and simple machines. Most of the robotics and programming activities will be done in groups of three to four students working collaboratively, but there will be a few solo activities as well. It is encouraged that students bring their tablets, phones, or laptops with the LEGO Mindstorms Robot Inventor app downloaded from their device's app store. The second session of STEM Labs will cover the scientific method, basic physics, and technology. Several activities will be done in groups of two or three, but a few will be done individually or in larger groups. I have not yet decided if we will use Minecraft in the STEM Lab, but I will have a better idea of the second session's schedule as we get closer to February.

The STEM Lab will begin with a brief 15-minute discussion and demonstration of the weekly activity. The next half hour is designated as time to complete the activity and experiment with the concepts discussed at the beginning. The final 15 minutes will be reserved for cleaning up, reviewing what we learned, and asking questions.

9+ STEM Lab: Science, Robotics, Engineering, and Design Part 2 Fridays – 4:30-5:30 February 8 – May 27

The second session of STEM Labs will cover the scientific method, basic physics, and technology. Several activities will be done in groups of two or three, but a few will be done individually or in larger groups. I have not yet decided if we will use Minecraft in the STEM Lab, but I will have a better idea of the second session's schedule as we get closer to February.

The STEM Lab will begin with a brief 15-minute discussion and demonstration of the weekly activity. The next half hour is designated as time to complete

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demonstration of the weekly	the beginning. The final 15
activity. The next half hour is	minutes will be reserved for
designated as time to complete	cleaning up, reviewing what we
the activity and experiment	learned, and asking questions.
with the concepts discussed at	
the beginning. The final 15	
minutes will be reserved for	
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learned, and asking questions.	